

# “SMILE” scheme

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**In news-** Recently, the Union Minister for Social Justice & Empowerment has launched the Central Sector scheme “SMILE: Support for Marginalized Individuals for Livelihood and Enterprise”.

## **About “SMILE” scheme-**

- This umbrella scheme, under the aegis of Department of Social Justice & Empowerment, is designed to **provide welfare measures to the Transgender community and the people engaged in the act of begging.**
- Additionally, Skill development/ vocational training will be provided to attain capacity, capability and desirability so that they can sustain and live a life of dignity by engaging in self-employment.
- **Pilot projects initiated on Comprehensive Rehabilitation intercities namely** Delhi, Bangalore, Chennai, Hyderabad, Indore, Lucknow, Mumbai, Nagpur, Patna and Ahmedabad.
- **The scheme includes two sub-schemes-**
  1. Central Sector Scheme for Comprehensive Rehabilitation for Welfare of Transgender Persons and
  2. Central Sector Scheme for Comprehensive Rehabilitation those engaged in the act of Begging’.
- **The sub schemes will be implemented by a party consisting of National Coordinators** along with a suitable team which will be created in the Ministry.
- The qualifications of the National Coordinator, emoluments, powers and functions and line of command

will be as prescribed by the Department of Social Justice & Empowerment.

- Besides, the **components will be monitored at regular intervals by the Ministry including Project Monitoring Unit (PMU)** or any other agency/unit appointed by the Ministry of Social Justice & Empowerment.
- The Ministry has allocated Rs. 365 Crore for the scheme from 2021-22 to 2025-26.

### **Details on the sub-schemes-**

The Sub-scheme – ‘Central Sector Scheme for Comprehensive Rehabilitation for Welfare of Transgender Persons’ includes the following components-

- **Scholarships for Transgender Students:** Scholarships for students studying in IX and till post-graduation to enable them to complete their education.
- **Skill Development and Livelihood:** Skill Development and Livelihood under PM-DAKSH scheme of the Department.
- **Composite Medical Health:** A comprehensive package in convergence with PM-JAY supporting Gender-Reaffirmation surgeries through selected hospitals.
- **Housing in the form of ‘Garima Greh’:** Shelter Homes ‘Garima Greh’ where food, clothing, recreational facilities, skill development opportunities, recreational activities, medical support etc. will be provided.
- **Provision of Transgender Protection Cell:** Setting up of Transgender Protection in each state to monitor cases of offences and to ensure timely registration, investigation and prosecution of offences.
- **E-Services** (National Portal Helpline and Advertisement) and other Welfare Measures.

**The focus of the sub-scheme ‘Comprehensive Rehabilitation of persons engaged in the act of Begging’ is as follows-**

- **Survey and identification:** Survey and Identification of beneficiaries shall be carried out by the Implementing Agencies.
- **Mobilization:** Outreach work will be done to mobilize the persons engaged in begging to avail the services available in the Shelter Homes.
- **Rescue/Shelter Home:** The shelter homes will facilitate education for children engaged in the act of Begging and children of persons engaged in the act of Begging.
- Comprehensive resettlement.