

Chocolate-bordered Flitter

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In news– Recently, the species of butterfly, now named the Chocolate-bordered Flitter, was found in Sikkim's Dzongu, the 'land of butterflies'.

About the Chocolate-bordered Flitter-

- It carries the **scientific name *Zographetus dzonguensis*** which is named after Dzongu in north Sikkim.
- **Its closest relatives are *Zographetus pangi* in Guangdong, and *Zographetus hainanensis* in Hainan, both in southeastern China,** close to Hong Kong.
- This species is a **golden yellow butterfly with brown borders and spots.**
- The physical appearance of the species differs slightly and the internal structures of the males also differ slightly.
- **Dzongu, a Lepcha protected area in North Sikkim,** is a biodiversity hotspot.
- Its richness in butterflies had already been recorded way back in the mid-19th century.
- It is **bounded by the Teesta River** in the south-east, Tholung Chu River in the north-east and by mighty mountains in the west. It borders the Kanchenjunga Biosphere Reserve.

National Centre for Biological Sciences (NCBS), Bangalore-

- It is a research centre specialising in biological research.
- It was founded in 1992.
- It is a part of the Tata Institute of Fundamental Research under the Department of Atomic Energy of the Government of India.
- The mandate of NCBS is basic and interdisciplinary research in the frontier areas of biology.

